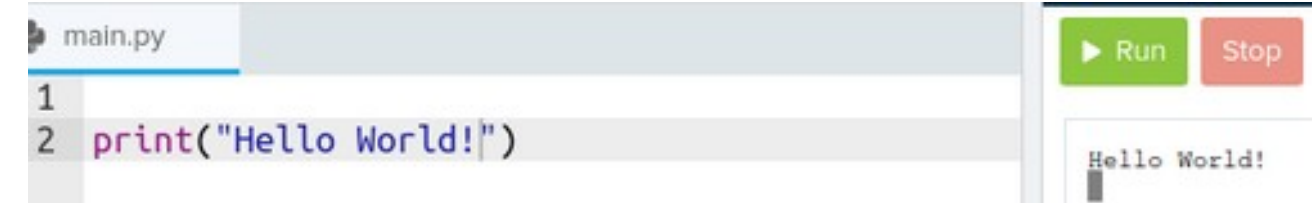


## Part 4 Input / Output, Conditional statements

Notes, examples, and the assignment at : <https://code.actor>

### Output

Most Python environments allow text output to the user's console with the **print()** function.



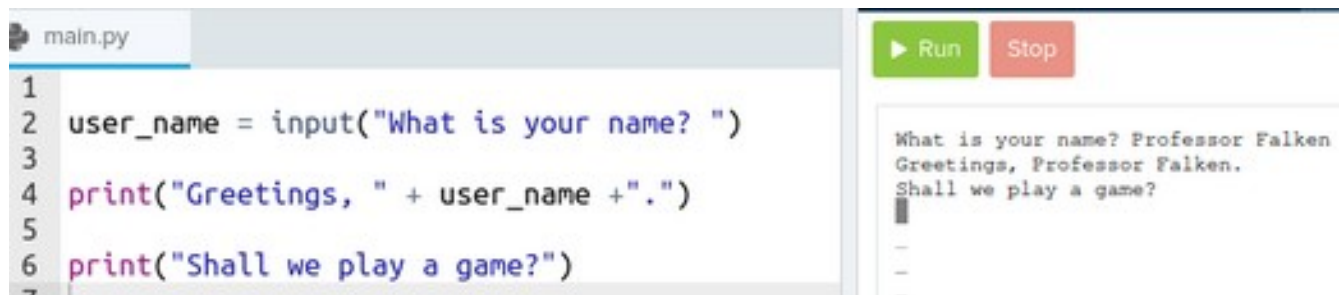
```
main.py
1
2 print("Hello World!")
```

Run Stop

Hello World!

### Input

Most Python environments allow text input from the user's console with the **input()** function. The **input()** function takes one argument: the question to the user. It returns the value of whatever the user input (and pressed enter). The returned value can be used directly in logic operations or stored in a variable for later use.



```
main.py
1
2 user_name = input("What is your name? ")
3
4 print("Greetings, " + user_name + ".")
5
6 print("Shall we play a game?")
7
```

Run Stop

What is your name? Professor Falken  
Greetings, Professor Falken.  
Shall we play a game?  
-  
-

### Conditional statements, flow control, if elif else

What if you want some of your code to run, or NOT run based on some specific conditions? How about a warning that the user is drawing too large a shape? How about a program with a menu of options. The ability to control the "flow of execution" is very important. Notice the indentation!

<p>&lt; less than &gt; greater than == equal to != not equal to &gt;= GT or equal to &lt;= LT or equal to</p> <p>You can have multiple conditions using <b>and</b> or <b>or</b></p>	<pre>1 age = int(input("How old are you? ")) 2 3 if (age &lt; 5): 4     print("You aren't 5 yet! Sorry, you can't play.") 5     exit() 6 7 fav_animal = input("Favorite animal? ") 8 9 if (fav_animal == "dog"): 10    print("Dogs Rule!") 11 else: 12    print("Ok that animal is cool.") 13 14 grade = int(input("What grade are you in? ")) 15 16 if (grade == 7): 17    print("Oh, you are almost done here!") 18 elif (grade == 6): 19    print("One more year to go here!") 20 elif (grade == 5 or grade == 4): 21    print("You have a while left to go my friend!") 22 else: 23    print("That input doesn't make sense.") 24 25 print("Ok thanks for answering!")</pre>	<pre>How old are you? 7 Favorite animal? dog Dogs Rule! What grade are you in? 7 Oh, you are almost done here Ok thanks for answering!</pre>
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